

B.Com. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - III
LEGAL LANGUAGE/LEGAL WRITING INCLUDING
GENERAL ENGLISH

UNIT – I Introduction to Legal Language

- Characteristics of Legal Language
 - History of Legal Language
 - Legal Language in India
- 4 English as a medium of communication for legal transaction in India

Introduction to oral communication skills

- Passive and active listening - questioning - non-verbal communication
- Listening comprehension
- Passive and active listening - questioning - non-verbal communication

UNIT –II Vocabulary

- Consulting a dictionary - consulting a thesaurus
- Synonyms and antonyms - related words - regular vocabulary exercises

Phonetics Theory and Practice

- The phonetic script
- Consulting a dictionary for pronunciation - exercise with audio aids
- Reading exercises - stress, accent and intonation suitable for Indian speaker with emphasis on clarity of speech and felicity of expression
- Reading comprehension principles and practice

UNIT –III Legal terminology

- Terms used in civil law and criminal law
- Latin words and expressions - law register

UNIT –IV Fundamental principles of Report writing and Legal

Writing

- Concision - clarity - cogency - simplicity of structure
- Attention and awareness of practical legal import of sentences
- Brief writing and drafting of report writing viz-Road accident, convocation held in University, Decision of Court (Civil and Criminal), Minutes of meeting, Complaint to police regarding offence

UNIT –V General Legal writings in English

- Writing of case comments

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- Ashby v/s White and others 2 Id Rayon 938
- Donoughe v/s Stevenson, House of Lords (1932) Ac 562 (1932) All Er Rep.-1
- Keshvananda Bharti v/s State of Kerala (AIR 1973 SC 1461)
- Mohiri Biwi v/s Dharmdas Ghosh Privy Council (1903) 30 IA114.
- Balfour v/s Balfour (1919) 2 KB 57.
- Menka Gandhi v/s Union of India AIR 1978 SC 597.
- Subhagwanti v/s Delhi Municipal Corporation AIR 1966 SC 1750
- Essay writing on topics of legal interest
- General guidelines relating to legal writing

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abbet Parry, Seven Lamps of Advocacy
- Mogha's, Conveyancing
- Mogha's, Forms and Precedents
- Mogha's, Pleadings
- Law and Language
- Bhatnagar, R.P. & R. Bhargava, Law and Language, New Delhi: Macmillan,
- Brown, Gordon W. Legal Terminology, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1990
- Cochrane, Michael, Legal English, Paris Cujas, 1979
- Cross, fan et al. Skills for Lawyers, Jordan Publishing Co., Bristol.
- Cutts, Martin, The Plain English Guide, Oxford University Press, 1995
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- Molyneux, Hael. Legal Problems, Macmillan, London
- Herbert Brown, A Selection of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1998) Sweet and Maxwell.
- M.C.Setalvad, My Life, Law Other things, (2000), Universal, Delhi.
- Olivercrona, K. "Legal Language and Reality" In M.D.A. Freeman, Introduction to Jurisprudence
- Riley, Alison, English for Law, London: Macmillan, 1991.
- Williams, Glanville, "Language and the Law" in Freeman, pp.1350-53.
- Thomson, A.J. & A.V. Martinet, A Practical English Grammar, Oxford: OUP

- N.D.7 J.B. Heaton, Longman Dictionary of Common Errors
- Williams, Glanville, Language and the Law, in Freeman: PP.1350-53.
- Williams, Glanville, Learning The Law, (2000), Universal, New Delhi:
- Black& Law Dictionary, (2000). Universal, New Delhi.
- Broom's Legal Magazines (2000), Universal, New Delhi.
- James and Stebbings, A Dictionary of Legal Quotations(1997) Universal, New Delhi.
- Latin For Lawyers, (1997), Sweet and Maxwell, Universal, New Delhi.
- Trayner's Latin Magazines, (1997) University, New Delhi.

B.com. LL.B. Semester-III

Cost Accounting –Major

Paper-II

Unit-I- Meaning of cost, costing and cost accounting, objectives, functions, advantages and limitations of cost accounting, methods and techniques of costing cost accounting vs management accounting vs. financial accounting.

Unit-II- Meaning and importance of material control techniques of inventory control : Economic order quantity, Stock levels methods of pricing.

Unit-III- Overhead: meaning and classification of overheads cost, allocation, apportionment and absorption of overheads, preparation of cost sheet.

Unit-IV- Process costing : meaning, process losses valuation of stock, inter process profit on incomplete contract.

Unit-V- Marginal Costing and cost volume profit analysis: Meaning, characteristics, advantages and disadvantages of marginal costing cost volume profit analysis, break even analysis profit volume ratio, margin of safety.

References Books:

- M.N. Arora : Cost Accounting, Vikas Publication
- N.K. Agrawal : Cost Accounting
- Lal & Nigam : Cost Accounting
- Jain & Narang : Cost Accounting
- Bhabatosh Banerjee : Cost Accounting

B.com.LL.B. Semester-III

Principals of Auditing

Paper-I II

Unit-I – Introduction to auditing: (i) Origin and evolution (ii) meaning, definition, features of auditing (iii) objectives of auditing, advantages and disadvantages of auditing. (iv) types and classification of auditing.

Unit-II- Principles, Techniques and procedure of Audit : (i) preparatory steps before commencement of auditing (ii) principles and techniques of auditing (iii) procedure of audit (iv) detection and prevention of errors and frauds.

Unit-III- Internal control , internal check and internal audit : (i) meaning, characteristics and difference among internal control, internal check and internal audit (ii) Auditors duties regarding internal check and internal audit (iii) Vouching : concepts, objectives and importance of vouching, vouching of cashbook (iv) valuation of assets and liabilities.

Unit-IV- (i) Appointment, remuneration, qualifications (ii) Powers. Duties and liabilities of an auditor (iii) Investigation: meaning and objectives of investigation, difference between investigation and auditing (iv) Qualities and duties of investigator , investigation report.

Unit-V- Company Audit, New areas of auditing (i) Preliminaries before commencement of company audit (ii) Special provisions for audit in companies act (iii) Cost audit, management audit, Human resource audit, operational audit (iv) forecast audit, social audit, tax audit, forensic audit, environmental audit.

Reference Books:

- S.K. Basu : Auditing Principles and Techniques, (Person Education)
- Kamal Gupta: Fundamentals of Auditing
- S.D. Sharma: Auditing Principles and Practice, (Taxmann's Publication)
- Ravindra Kuamr & Virendra Sharma: Description of Auditing (Prentice Hall India)
- Dr. T.R. Sharma : Higher Auditing , Sahitya Bhawan Publication

B.Com. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - III
FAMILY LAW I HINDU LAW
Paper-IV

UNIT-I Introduction

- Nature of Hindu Law
- Hinduism, Origin and Development, Definitions.
- Schools and Sources.

UNIT-II Marriage and Divorce

- Marriage
- Kinds, nullity of marriage.
- Hindu marriage Act, 1955.
- Special marriage Act, 1954.
- Divorce
- Judicial separation, Restitution of conjugal rights.
- Grounds for matrimonial remedies.

UNIT-III Hindu Undivided Family

- Joint family (Hindu undivided family)
- Coparcenaries, property under *Mitakshara* and *Dayabhag*.
- Partition and Re-union, women estate, stridhan.

UNIT-IV Gift, Wills and Adoption

- Gifts, wills.
- Hindu adoption and maintenance Act, 1956.
- Hindu Minority and Guardian Ship Act, 1956.

UNIT-V Inheritance

- General rules of Succession
- Disqualification relating to Succession
- Hindu Succession Act, 1956
- Religious Endowment.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Paras Diwan, Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession (1998), Universal.
- Basu, N.D. Law of Succession (2000), Universal.
- Kusum, Marriage and Divorce Law Manual (2000), Universal.
- Manchanda, S.C. Law and Practice of Divorce in India (2000), Universal.

- P.V. Kane, History of Dharmasastra Vol. 2 pt. 1 at 624-632 (1974).
- Kuppuswami (ed.) Mayne's Hindu Law and Usage Ch. 4 (1986).
- B. Sivaramaya, Inequalities and the law, (1985).
- K.C. Daiya, "Population control through family planning in India." Indian Journal of Legal Studies, 85 (1979).
- J.D.M. Derrett, Hindu Law : Past and Present.
- B.M. Gandhi – Hindu Law
- U.P.D. Kesari – fgUnw fof/k
- Dr. Paras Diwan – vk/kqfud fgUnw fof/k

B.Com. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - III

**HUMAN RIGHTS LAW & PRACTICE
Paper-V**

UNIT – I Concept

- Historical Development and concept of Human Right
- Human Right in India ancient, medieval and modern concept of rights
- Human Right in Western tradition
- Concept of natural law and natural rights
- Human Right in legal tradition: International Law and National Law
- UN and Human Rights
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1980) - individual and group rights

- Covenant on political and Civil Rights (1966)

UNIT - II Conventions

- Convention on economic social and cultural Rights 1966
- Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women
- Convention on the rights of the child

UNIT – III Impact and Implementation

- Impact and Implementation of International Human Rights Norms in India
- Human rights norms reflected in fundamental rights in the constitution
- Directive principles: legislative and administrative implementation of international human rights norms through judicial process

UNIT –IV Disadvantaged Groups

- Human Rights and disadvantaged Groups – women, prisoners, child, Dalits, Aid victims, and Minorities
- Enforcement of Human Right in India

UNIT-V Remedies

- Role of courts: the Supreme Court, High Courts and other courts
- Statutory commissions- human rights, women, minority and backward class

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- S.K. Awasthi and R.P. Kataria. Law Relating to Human Rights, Orient New Delhi.
- Human Rights Watch women's Rights Project, The Human Rights Watch Global Report on women's Human Rights (2000) Oxford.
- Ermacora, Nowak and Tretter. International Human Rights (1993), Sweet
- Maxwell.
- Wallace, International Human Rights: Text & Materials (1996), Sweet & Maxwell.
- Human Rights and Global Diversify (2001), Frank Cass, London.
- Nirmal. B.C., The Right to Self determination in International (1995). Deep
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- P.R. Gandhi. International Human Rights documents (1999) Universal, Delhi.
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**B.Com.LL.B Semester-III
Constitution law
Paper-VI**

Unit-I : Legislature & Judiciary

Parliament, council of Ministers, State Legislature

Union Judiciary –Supreme court, Appointment, Power,

High Court- Appointment, Transfer of Judges, Powers, Independence of Judiciary.

Unit-II : Centre & State Relation

Legislative Powers of centre & State territorial nexus, Harmonious Construction, Pith & Substance, Doctrine of Repugnancy, Administrative Relations, Freedom of trade, commerce & intercourse.

Unit-III : Civil Service

Service under union and states; Doctrine of pleasure, restrictions, constitutional safeguard to civil servants, Public commission.

Unit-IV Emergency & Amendments

Emergency – National, State & Financial, Amendment of Constitution, basic structure theory, Liability of state contractual and Tortious.

Unit-V

Election, Administration of Union territories, Schedule & tribal areas, Right to Property, Tribunals- A- 323 (A) & (B), Difference b/w tribunal & courts.

B.com.LL.B. Semester-IV

Corporate Accounting-(Major)

Paper-I

Unit –I - Share capital of a company, issue of shares, calls in arrears, calls in advance, discount and premium, forfeiture, reissue and buy back of shares.

Unit –II- Debentures, Bonds, types of debentures issue of debentures, redemption of debentures, issue and redemption of preference shares.

Unit-III- Company final account : company profit and loss account and balance sheet, declaration of dividend, profit and loss appropriation account and disposal of profit.

Unit-IV- Valuation of goodwill: definition and need for valuation of goodwill, methods of valuation of goodwill, Valuation of Shares: introduction to valuation of shares, factors affecting valuation of shares need for valuation of shares methods of valuation of shares.

Unit-V- Accounting for merger as per AS-14 company liquidation: meaning and modes of winding up, accounting for liquidation of companies.

Reference Books:

- **R.L. Gupta, Radhaswamy : Advanced Accounting , Volume 2, Sultan Chand and Company, Delhi**
- **M.C. Shukla and Grewal : Advanced Accounting, Volume 2, Sultan Chand and Company, Delhi**
- **P.C. Tulsioan : Corporate Accounting, Tata Mcgraw-Hill Education , Delhi**
- **S.P. Jain and K.L. Narang : Corporate Accounting , Kalyani Publishers**
- **Corporate Accounting , Sahitya Bhawan , Agra**

B.com.LL.B. Semester-IV

Income Tax law and Practice-Minor

Paper-II

Unit- I – Introduction: concept of tax, history of income tax act, 1961, definitions : assessment year, previous year, person, assessee Income, gross total income, taxable income agriculture income,

Unit-II- Determination of income under the head salary and house property

Unit-III- Determination of income under the head: business and profession, capital gain, income from other sources.

Unit-IV- Income of other persons included in assesses total income, aggregation of income and set off and carry forward of losses, deductions to be made in computing total income, computation of total income (of an individual assessee).

Unit-V- Procedure for assessment, deduction of tax at source, advance payment of tax appeal and revision, penalty and prosecution.

References Books:

- **Vinod K Singhania : Direct Taxes laws & Practice, Taxmann's Publication**
- **T.N. Manoharan : Direct Tax Law , snow white publication Pvt. Ltd.**
- **Dr. Girish Ahuja : Systematic Approach to income tax, Bharat Law house Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.**
- **B.B. Lal : elements of income tax , Knork Publication Pvt. Ltd.**
- **Dr. H.C. Mehrotra & Dr. S.P. Goya : Income Tax , Sahitya Bhawan Publication Agra**

B.Com. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - IV

**Legal HISTORY
Paper-III**

Unit I. Administration of Justice in Surat, Bombay, Madras and Calcutta

- Emergence of the East India Company development of authority under charters
- Trading body to a territorial power : subsequent charters,
- Administration of justice in Surat,
- Administration of justice in Madras from 1639 to 1726
- Administration of justice in Bombay 1668-1726
- Administration of justice in Calcutta 1619-1726.

The Mayors Court

- Charter of 1726.
- Provisions of the charter and working of judicial system
- Charter of 1753
- Defects of judicial systems

Unit – II Adalat System

- Grant of Diwani and Execution of Diwani functions
- Judicial plan of 1772 and its Defects
- New plan of 1774
- Reorganization of adalats in 1780
- Reforms of 1781 and The first civil code
- Reforms in the administrations of criminal justice

The Regulating Act 1773

- a) Case of Raja Nandkumar (1775) ; whether a judicial murder ?
 - The Patna Case (1777-79)
 - The Cassijurah Case (1779-80)
- Act of settlement 1781
- Major defects

Unit III Law and administration in the Supreme Court

- Supreme Courts at Calcutta, Madras and Bombay
- Establishment of the High Courts
- Charter Act, 1833
- The Indian High Courts Act 1861

- Charter of Calcutta High Court
- Allahabad High Court
- The Indian High Courts Act 1911
- The Government of India Act 1915 : other High Courts
- Government of India Act 1935 : more high courts created
- Jurisdiction of high courts
- Post constitutional developments – Emergence of federalism

Unit IV The Federal Court of India and privy council of India

- Foundation of the Federal Court, its jurisdiction and Authority of Law
- Expansion of Jurisdiction
- 3. Abolition of the Federal Court
- 4. An Assessment
- Privy Council
 - Jurisdiction, Reorganisation, Sui Generis body
 - Appeals from India
- The Supreme Court of India
 - Origin
 - Constitution
 - Jurisdiction and powers
 - Doctrine of precedents and the Supreme Court
 - Recent changes

Unit V Growth of Legislature, Constitutional History

- Development of legislative authorities in India from 1861-1935
(Constitutional Development)
- Growth of Criminal Law
- Growth of personal law of Hindus and Muslims
- Influence of English Law in India
- Prerogative writs in India
- Racial discrimination
- Growth of justice, equity and good conscience

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Courtney Libert, Government of India (1962)
- Courtney libert, The mechanics of Law Making (1914)
- M.P. Jain, Outlines of Legal History(1998) Tripathi,

- M.P. Jain Constitutional Law of India(1987) Tripathi, Bombay
 - M. Rama Jois, Legal and constitutional History of India (1984) (Two volumes)
 - A.B. Keith, Constitutional History of India 1600-1936 (1936)
 - Rankin G.C. Background to Indian Law (1946)
 - V.D. Kulshreshtha's Landmarks in Indian Legal History (1992), Eastern Lucknow.
 - Eric Stakes, The English Utilitarians and India 1992, Oxford, Delhi.
- 10 Constitutional History – Pylee
- Legal History – J.K. Mittal
 - Legal and Constitutional History N.V. Paramjape.

B.Com. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - IV

**Administrative Law
Paper-IV**

Unit-I

- Nature, Scope & Development of Administrative Law
- Rule of law & separation of power
- Concept of State from lasses-fair to social welfare
- Relationship b/w constitutional law & administrative law
- Classification of administrative functions, Droit administrative.

Unit-II

- Delegated legislation: Necessity, constitutionality, forms, control, conditional legislation.
- Principles of natural justice; rule against bias, rule of fair hearing, post- decisional hearing, rule of evidence-no evidence, some evidence, substantial evidence, Institutional decisions.
- Effect of breach of natural justice, exceptions.

Unit-III

- General principles of judicial review-locus standi, Laches, Res- judicata, Alternative remedy, Finality of action.
- Doctrine of legitimate expectation
- Doctrine of public accountability
- Doctrine of Proportionality
- Writs and private remedies

Unit-IV

- Administrative discretion; meaning, need & judicial control over discretion- malafide exercise, irrelevant consideration etc.
- Public corporation- classification, Characteristics, control & Status of employees.
- Administrative Tribunal-set up, qualifications, powers, constitutional validity.

Unit-V

- Lokpal & Lokayukta
- Right to Information
- Government & its liability, tortuous & contractual liability
- Central vigilance commission,

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Hood and Philips – Constitution of England
- A.V. Dicey – Principle of Constitution
- Wade and Philips – British Constitution and Administrative law

Corwin – US Constitution, What it means today

- Mason and Benne – American Constitution

B. Com. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - IV
FAMILY LAW II (MUSLIM LAW)
PAPER – V

UNIT-I Muslim Law

- Origin and development of Muslim Law,
- Who is Muslim,
- Conversion to Islam,
- Nature and history of Mohammedan law.
- Schools of Muslim law and sources of Muslim law

UNIT-II Marriage

- Kind of Marriage, (Nikah) (Muta Marriage)
- Option of puberty,
- Divorce,
- Dissolution of Marriage,
- Marriage Act 1939,
- Meher (Dowry).

UNIT – III Guardianship

- Guardianship – elements, types

- Maintenance-liability

UNIT-IV Will, Gift and Wakf

- Wills,
- Gift.
- Doctrine of musha and pre-emption,
- Wakf

UNIT-V Parentage and inheritance

- Parentage and acknowledgement
- Succession and Death bed transaction

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY -

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Mulla | Mohammedan Law |
| 2. Dr. Paras Diwan | Muslim Law in Modern India |
| 3. Aquil Ahmed | Mohammedan Law |
| 4. Fyzee | Introduction to Mohammedan Law |

5. Schat
6. Coulson
7. Jhabvala
8. MkW- ikjl nhoku

Mohammedan Jurisprudence
 Principles of Mohammedan Law
 Principles of Mohammedan law
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**B.com. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-II SEMESTER - IV
 OFFENCE AGAINST CHILD & JUVENILE
 PAPER – VI**

UNIT-I Concept of Child and Juvenile

- Definition and concepts of term child and Juvenile.
- Causes of offence against child.
- International protection to child and convention

UNIT –II Offences against Child

- Child abuse
- Child labour and forced labour
- Kidnapping, abduction
- Abetment of suicide of child
- Sale of obscene objects to young.

UNIT – III Social relations and child

- Child marriage (Child Marriage Restraint Act)
- Abandonment of child
- Custody of Child during matrimonial suit.
- Obligations to supply necessities to children

UNIT-IV Protection of Child and Juveniles

- Under the provisions of constitution (fundamental rights and directive-principles)
- Under IPC, 1860.
- Under CRPC, 1973.
- Under Contract Act, 1872
- Under Juvenile Justice Act, 2015

Unit-V Juvenile Delinquency

- Juvenile delinquency – Nature, causes,
- Juvenile Court System,
- Treatment and rehabilitation of juveniles
- Legislative and judicial protection of juvenile offender,
- Juvenile Justice (Protection & care) Act 2015

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY :

1. Paras Diwan

Children & Legal Protection

2. Savitri Goonesekar

3. O.P. Mishra

Children Law and Justice

Law Relating to women & child

B.com.LL.B Semester-V

Management Accounting

Paper-I

Unit-I - Management Accounting: meaning , nature, scope and functions of management accounting, role of management accounting in decision making, tools and techniques of management accounting.

Unit-II- Financial Statement : meaning, objectives limitations of financial statements, methods of financial statement analysis ratio analysis, classification of ratios: profitability ratios, turnover ratio and financial ratios.

Unit-III- Fund flow statement, cash flow statement, (As per India Accounting Standard-3)

Unit-IV- Absorption and marginal costing: marginal and differential costing as a tool for decision making make or buy, change of product mix, pricing, exploring new markets, shutdown decisions.

Unit-V- Budgetary control : meaning, objective and limitations of budgetary control types of budget case budget and flexible budget, concept of management audit : responsibility auditing.

References Books :

- Sharma & Gupta : Management Accounting principles and practice, Kalyani Publication, Delhi
- Kaplan R.S. and Atsin A A : Advanced Management accounting, person
- Charles Horngren, Gary Sundem , William Strattom : Introduction to Managemnt Accounting, Person
- Hugh Coombs : Managemnt Accounting, Principles and Application , Person.
- Dr. K.L. Gupta : Management Accounting , Sahitya Bhawan Publication
- C.A. Rajesh Makkar and C.A. Sanjay Kumar Pandey : Advanced Management Accounting Theory Problems and solution approach.

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Indirect Tax

Paper-II

Unit –I – Central excise duty : concept and important definitions , classification of goods and principles of classification valuation under central excise duty, Calculation of excise duty.

Unit-II- custom duty : introduction and nature, definitions and types of custom duty, valuation rules for custom duty, computation of assessable value and classification of customs duty.

Unit-III- Central Sales Tax : introduction and important definitions tax liability, provisions relating to inter-state sales, determination of gross sales and taxable turnover.

Unit-IV- Value added tax : introduction and definition exempted goods registration and licensing of dealers, assessment procedures, payment recovery and refund of tax.

Unit –V- Value added tax, VAT authorities appeal and resinous differentials in implementation of VAT, Service Tax : introduction and objectives main provision of service tax, assessment procedure, computation of service tax

References Books :

- V.S. Datey : Indirect Taxes law & Practice , Taxman
- Indirect tax laws, Taxmann
- Viswanathan Nagrajan : Indirect Tax (Central Excise Customs, Service Tax and Vat)
- Indirect tax laws , Bharat Law house
- Shripal Saklecha : Indirect Tax, Satish Printers Indore

B.com. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - V

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
PAPER – III

UNIT-I Concept of Environment and Pollution

- Environment. Meaning and Concept
- Pollution- Meaning and Effects of pollution
- Environmental Pollution (Water, Air and Noise Pollution)
- Meaning and standards, Culprits and victims , Offences and penalties

UNIT-II International Historical Perspective

- Stockholm conference
- Rio conference
- U.N. declaration on right to development
- Green house effect and ozone depletion

Unit-III Constitutional Provisions related to Environment

- Constitution in making- development and property oriented approach
- Directive Principles, - Status, role and interrelationship with fundamental rights and fundamental duties
- Fundamental Duties
- Judicial approach
- Fundamental Rights (Rights to clean and healthy environment, Environment Vs. Development)
- Enforcing agencies and remedies (Courts, Tribunal, Constitutional, statutory and judicial remedies)
- Emerging principles (Polluter pays: public liability insurance, Precautionary principles)
- Sustainable development

UNIT-IV Environment Protection Measures VIS A VIS Environment Pollution

- Protection: means and sanctions
- Protection agencies: power and functions
- Emerging protection through delegated legislation
- Hazardous waste
- Bio- medical waste
- Judiciary: complex problems in administration of environment justice

UNIT-V Forest and wildlife Protection

- Greenery conservation laws
- Forest conservation laws
- Conservation agencies
- Prior approval and non-forest purpose
- Symbiotic relationship and tribal people
- Judicial approach Deforestation
- Wild life - Sanctuaries and national parks



- State monopoly in the sale of wild life and wild life articles - Licensing of zoos and parks
- Offences against wild life

BIO- DIVERSITY

- Legal control

- Control of eco-unfriendly experimentation on animals, plants, seeds and micro-organisms

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Armin Rosencranze, et. Al. (eds.) Environmental Law and Policy in India (2000), Oxford
- R.B. Singh and Suresh Mishra, Environmental Law in India (1996), Concept Pub. Co., New- Delhi
- Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India (1997), Deep and Deep Pub. New Delhi.
- Richard L. Riverz et. al. (eds.), environmental Law, The Economy and sustainable Development (2000) Cambridge.
- Christopher D. Stone, Should Trees Have Standing and other Essays on law, Moral and environment (1996), Oceana.
- Leelakrishnan, P. et, al. (eds.) Law and Environment (1990), Eastern Lucknow.
- Leelakrishnan, P. The Environment Law in India (1999), Butterworths India
- Department of Science and technology, Government of India, Report of the Committee Recommending Legislative Measures and Administrative Machinery for ensuring environment Protection (1980) (Tiwari Committee Report)
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**B.Com. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - V
LABOUR & INDUSTRIAL LAW**

PAPER – IV

UNIT-I General Introduction

- Industrial Jurisprudence
- Labour policy in India
- Industrial revolution in India, evils of Industrialization, Labour problems.
- Growth of labour legislation in India.

UNIT-II Industrial dispute Act, 1947

- Short title, definition & authorities
- Notice of change
- Reference of certain industrial disputes to grievance settlements Authorities, board, courts, tribunals.
- Power procedure & duties of authorities.
- Strike, lock out, lay, Retrenchment.
- Penalties.

UNIT-III Trade Union Act, 1926.

- Registration of trade union, recognition of trade union
- Rights & Liabilities of registered trade union.
- Regulation.
- Penalties & procedure.

UNIT-IV Wages

- Payment of wages Act 1936
- Minimum wages Act 1948
- Introduction & definition
- Minimum wages : fixation & procedure.
- Authorities under the Act
- Fixation of hours of work & wages
- Claims & their determination
- Cognizance of offence
- Maternity Benefit Act
- Equal Remuneration Act

UNIT-V Factories Act 1948 and Insurance

- Introduction, definition, registration & licencing
- The inspecting staff
- Health
- Safety
- Welfare

- Working hours of adults
- Females and children not to be employed in hazardous jobs
- Annual leave with wages
- Penalties & provisions.
- Employees State Insurance Act.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

- John Bowers and Simon Honeyball, Textbook on Labour Law (1996), Blackstone, London.
- Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on payment of wages Act 1936 (1998), Eastern, Lucknow.
- Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on minimum wages Act (1948) (1995), Eastern Allahabad.
- Rao S.S. Law and Practice on minimum wages (1999), Law Publishing House, Allahabad.
- Seth D.D. Commentaries on Disputes Act 1947 (1998), Law Publishing House, Allahabad.
- Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on factories Act 1948 (2000), Eastern Lucknow.
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B.com. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - V

LAW OF CRIMES-I (PENAL CODE)
PAPER - V

UNIT-I General

- Concept of crime
- Distinction between crime and other wrongs
- McCauley's draft based essentially on British notions
- Salient features of the I.P.C.
- IPC: a reflection of different social and moral values
- Applicability of I.P.C.- territorial and personal

UNIT-II Element of Criminal Liability

- Person definition - natural and legal person
- Mens rea- evil intention
- Recent trends to fix liability without mens rea in certain socio- economic offences
- Act in furtherance of guilty intent- common object
- Factors negating guilty intention
- Definition of specific terms

UNIT-III Group liability

- Common Intention
- Abetment
- Instigation, aiding and conspiracy
- Mere act of abetment punishable
- Unlawful assembly
- Basis of liability
- Criminal conspiracy
- Rioting as a specific offence

General Exceptions :

- Mental incapacity
- Minority
- Insanity
- Medical and legal insanity
- Intoxication
- Private defence-justification and limits
- When private defence extends to causing of death to protect body and property
- Necessity

- Mistake of fact
- Offence relating to state
- Against Tranquility
- Contempt of Lawful Authority

UNIT-IV Offences against human body

- Culpable homicide
- Murder
- Culpable homicide amounting to murder
- Grave and sudden provocation
- Exceeding right to private defence
- Hurt - grievous and simple
- Assault and criminal force
- Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement- kidnapping- from lawful guardianship, outside India
- Abduction

Offences Relating to Marriage

- Theft
- Robbery, Dacoity
- Cheating
- Extortion
- Mischief
- Criminal misrepresentation and criminal breach of trust
- Offences relating to Documents and properties.

Unit-V Types of Punishment

- Death
- Social relevance of capital punishment
- Imprisonment- for life, with hard labour, simple imprisonment
- Forfeiture of property
- Fine
- Discretion of court in awarding punishment
- Minimum punishment in respect of certain offences

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B.Com. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - V
JURISPRUDENCE (LEGAL METHOD, INDIAN LEGAL SYSTEM AND BASIC THEORY)
PAPER – VI

UNIT-I Introduction

- Definition of the term Jurisprudence
- Definition of Law, kinds of law
- Justice and its kinds
- Sources of Law (Elementary study)

UNIT-II Schools of Jurisprudence

- Natural law school
- Analytical school, Imperative Theory of law, Pure Theory of law
- Historical school
- Sociological school
- Realistic school
- The ancient : The concept of 'DHARMA'
- Feminist – Schools of Jurisprudence

UNIT III Sources of Law

- Legislation
- Precedents: concept of stare decisis
- Customs

UNIT- IV Legal Rights: the Concept

- Rights: kinds, meanings
- Duty: meaning and kinds
- Relation between right and duty

PERSONS

- Nature of personality
- Status of the unborn, minor, lunatic, drunken and dead persons
- Corporate personality : Dimension of the modern legal personality: Legal personality of non-human being

UNIT-V Possession and Ownership: the Concept

- Kinds of possession, Theories of Possession
- Kinds of ownership, Theories of Ownership
- Difference between possession and ownership
- Title

LIABILITY

- Condition of imposing liability (Wrongful Acts)
- Strict liability
- Vicarious liability

OBLIGATION:

- Nature and kind
- Difference between : Being obliged and having obligation (HLA Hart)

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